**Готовимся к ЕГЭ. Английский язык. Лексика.**

Для успешной сдачи экзамена необходим хороший лексический запас. Учить слова можно играя.

В своей работе я попыталась составить тренировочные упражнения с использованием игровой технологии, а именно по принципу детской игры «Лото» и «Домино»

Технология игрового обучения ***Игровое обучение*** (технология игрового обучения) - это такая организация учебного процесса, которая предполагает создание воспитания и обучения, как компонент педагогической культуры, где изучаются формы и методы оптимизации игровой деятельности современного поколения, средство активизации психических процессов, средство диагностики, коррекции и адаптации к жизни, исследуются социальные эмоции, сопровождающие игровой феномен.

Понятие «игровые технологии» включает достаточно обширную группу приемов организации педагогического процесса в форме разных педагогических игр. В отличие от игр вообще, педагогическая игра обладает существенным признаком - четко поставленной целью обучения и соответствующим ей педагогическим результатом, которые могут быть обоснованы, выделены в явном виде и характеризуются учебно-познавательной направленностью. Игровая форма занятий создается на уроках при помощи игровых приемов и ситуаций, выступающих как средство побуждения, стимулирования к учебной деятельности. Деятельность учащихся должна быть построена на творческом использовании игры и игровых действий в учебно-воспитательном процессе с младшими школьниками, наиболее удовлетворяющей возрастные потребности данной категории учеников.

        Игровая форма занятий создается на уроках при помощи игровых приемов и ситуаций, которые выступают как средство побуждения, стимулирования учащихся к учебной деятельности.

          Место и роль игровой технологии в учебном процессе, сочетание элементов игры и ученья во многом зависят от понимания учителем функций и классификации педагогических игр.

**Game\_1 “In Other Words”**

**(играем по принципу игры «Лото»)**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| GOOD | | |
| excellent | super | splendid |
| pleasant | marvelous | fine |
| wonderful | fantastic | nice |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| BAD | | |
| awful | mean | naughty |
| terrible | dreadful | defective |
| unpleasant | wicked | rotten |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| SAD | | |
| gloomy | upset | depressed |
| miserable | cheerless | glum |
| unhappy | moody | melancholy |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| HAPPY | | |
| cheerful | joyful | pleased |
| glad | merry | successful |
| delighted | lucky | blissful |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| LAUGH | | |
| [giggle](http://www.xn--80aacc4bir7b.xn--p1ai/%D1%81%D0%BB%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B0%D1%80%D0%B8/%D1%81%D1%81%D0%B0%D1%8F/giggle) | chortle | roar |
| [chuckle](http://www.xn--80aacc4bir7b.xn--p1ai/%D1%81%D0%BB%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B0%D1%80%D0%B8/%D1%81%D1%81%D0%B0%D1%8F/chuckle) | [snicker](http://www.xn--80aacc4bir7b.xn--p1ai/%D1%81%D0%BB%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B0%D1%80%D0%B8/%D1%81%D1%81%D0%B0%D1%8F/snicker) | grin |
| [titter](http://www.xn--80aacc4bir7b.xn--p1ai/%D1%81%D0%BB%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B0%D1%80%D0%B8/%D1%81%D1%81%D0%B0%D1%8F/titter) | snigger | cackle |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| BIG | | |
| huge | great | enormous |
| giant | gigantic | sizable |
| large | mountainous | tremendous |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| LITTLE | | |
| small | miniature | microscopic |
| tiny | petite | puny |
| mini | wee | slight |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| SAY | | |
| inform | declare | explain |
| tell | reply | narrate |
| speak | whisper | comment |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| SCARED | | |
| afraid | frightened | horrified |
| alarmed | fearful | worried |
| terrified | troubled | shocked |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| PLACE | | |
| space | residence | location |
| area | position | spot |
| region | site | dwelling |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| STORY | | |
| tale | fable | saga |
| myth | narrative | record |
| legend | chronicle | memoir |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| TRUE | | |
| accurate | exact | sincere |
| right | real | loyal |
| proper | trusty | genuine |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| BRIGHT | | |
| shining | gleaming | sparkling |
| brilliant | colorful | luminous |
| radiant | vivid | shiny |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| CALM | | |
| quiet | peaceful | still |
| mild | level-headed | restful |
| silent | unexcited | unruffled |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| LOOK | | |
| gaze | watch | view |
| see | stare | sight |
| glance | gape | notice |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| GO | | |
| walk | pass | travel |
| move | run | stroll |
| follow | drive | hike |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| GOOD | | |
| excellent | super | splendid |
| pleasant | marvelous | fine |
| wonderful | fantastic | nice |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| BAD | | |
| awful | mean | naughty |
| terrible | dreadful | defective |
| unpleasant | wicked | rotten |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| SAD | | |
| gloomy | upset | depressed |
| miserable | cheerless | glum |
| unhappy | moody | melancholy |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| HAPPY | | |
| cheerful | joyful | pleased |
| glad | merry | successful |
| delighted | lucky | blissful |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| BIG | | |
| huge | great | enormous |
| giant | gigantic | sizable |
| large | mountainous | tremendous |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| LAUGH | | |
| [giggle](http://www.xn--80aacc4bir7b.xn--p1ai/%D1%81%D0%BB%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B0%D1%80%D0%B8/%D1%81%D1%81%D0%B0%D1%8F/giggle) | chortle | roar |
| [chuckle](http://www.xn--80aacc4bir7b.xn--p1ai/%D1%81%D0%BB%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B0%D1%80%D0%B8/%D1%81%D1%81%D0%B0%D1%8F/chuckle) | [snicker](http://www.xn--80aacc4bir7b.xn--p1ai/%D1%81%D0%BB%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B0%D1%80%D0%B8/%D1%81%D1%81%D0%B0%D1%8F/snicker) | grin |
| [titter](http://www.xn--80aacc4bir7b.xn--p1ai/%D1%81%D0%BB%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B0%D1%80%D0%B8/%D1%81%D1%81%D0%B0%D1%8F/titter) | snigger | cackle |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| LITTLE | | |
| small | miniature | microscopic |
| tiny | petite | puny |
| mini | wee | slight |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| SAY | | |
| inform | declare | explain |
| tell | reply | narrate |
| speak | whisper | comment |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| SCARED | | |
| afraid | frightened | horrified |
| alarmed | fearful | worried |
| terrified | troubled | shocked |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| PLACE | | |
| space | residence | location |
| area | position | spot |
| region | site | dwelling |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| STORY | | |
| tale | fable | saga |
| myth | narrative | record |
| legend | chronicle | memoir |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| TRUE | | |
| accurate | exact | sincere |
| right | real | loyal |
| proper | trusty | genuine |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| BRIGHT | | |
| shining | gleaming | sparkling |
| brilliant | colorful | luminous |
| radiant | vivid | shiny |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| CALM | | |
| quiet | peaceful | still |
| mild | level-headed | restful |
| silent | unexcited | unruffled |

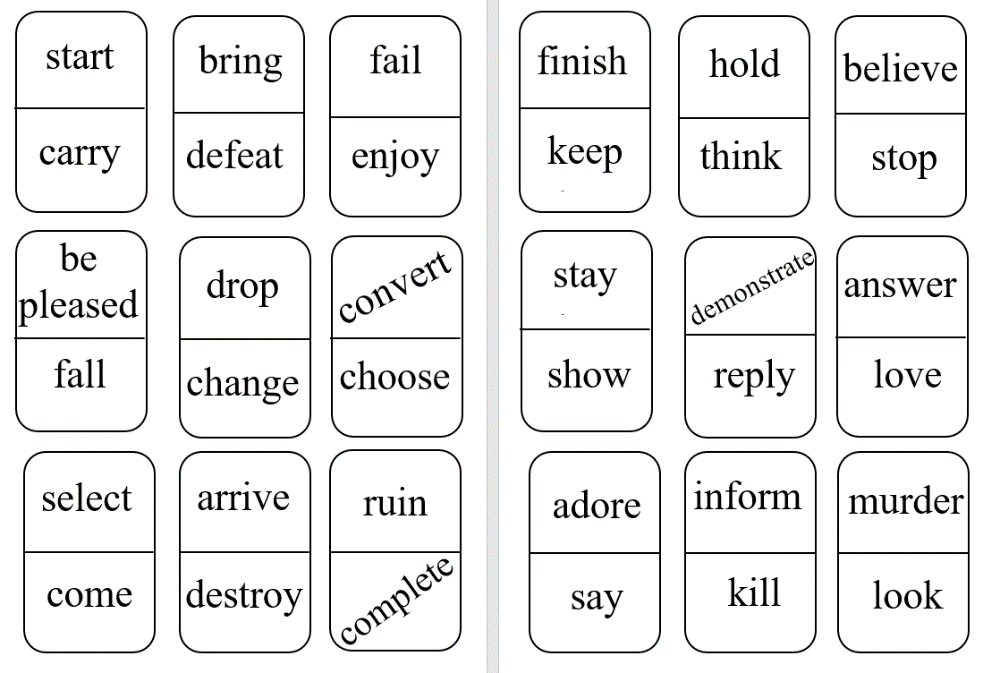
|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| LOOK | | |
| gaze | watch | view |
| see | stare | sight |
| glance | gape | notice |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| GO | | |
| walk | pass | travel |
| move | run | stroll |
| follow | drive | hike |

**Game\_2 «Synonyms Adjectives» («Домино»)**

1 smart – **clever** 2. fair – honest 3. big – huge 4. brave – courageous 5. false – fake 6. common – usual

7. dark – gloomy 8. awful – terrible 9. boring – dull 10. clear – definite 11. dirty – unclear 12. busy – occupied 13. fat – stout 14. bright – shining 15. angry – furious 16. funny – amusing 17. beautiful – pretty 18. cold – chilly 19. lazy – idle 20. hard – difficult 21. comfortable – cosy 22. easy – simple 23. happy – pleased 24. hot – burning 25. famous – well-known 26. calm – still 27. convenient – suitable

**Game\_3 «Synonyms Verbs» («Домино»)**

1. begin – **start** 2 carry – bring 3 defeat – fail 4 enjoy – be pleased 5 fall – drop 6 change – convert

7 choose – select 8 come – arrive 9 destroy – ruin 10 complete – finish 11 keep – hold 12 think – believe

13 stop – stay 14 show – demonstrate 15 reply – answer 16 love – adore 17 say – inform 18 kill – murder

19 look – glance 20 ask – question 21 cry – shout 22 improve – better 23 help – aid 24 hurt – pain

25 encourage – support 26 find – discover 27 run – race, 28. ban – prohibit, 29 like – prefer 30 leap – jump

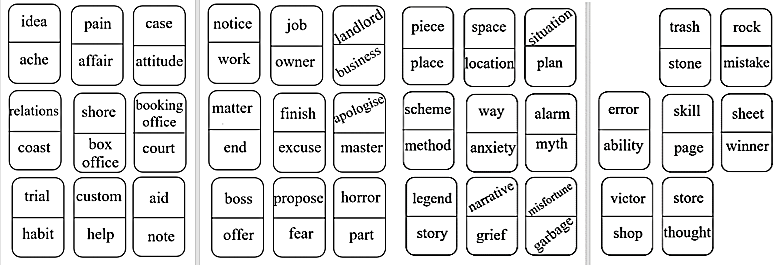
31. blend – mix 32. capture – seize 33. rest – relax, 34. shut – close

**Game\_4 «Synonyms Nouns» («Домино»)**

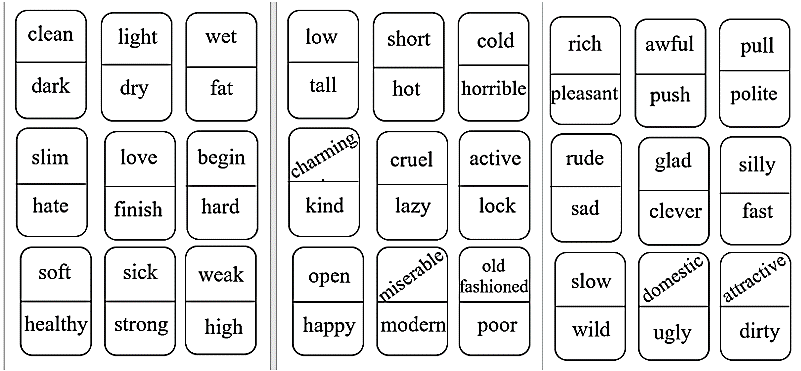
1. thought— **idea**, 2. ache – pain,  3. affair – case, 4. attitude – relations, 5. coast – shore, 6. box office – booking office, 7. court – trial, 8.  habit – custom, 9. help – aid, 10. note – notice,  11. work – job, 12.  owner – landlord, 13. business – matter, 14. end – finish, 15. excuse – apologise , 16. master – boss, 17. offer – propose,

18. fear – horror, 19. part – piece, 20. place – space, 21. location – situation, 22. plan – scheme, 23. method – way, 24. anxiety – alarm, 25. myth – legend, 26. story – narrative, 27. grief – misfortune 28. garbage – trash,

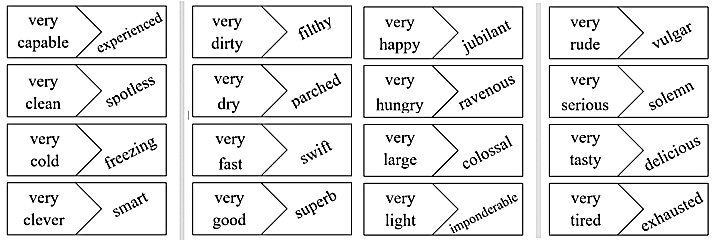
29. stone – rock, 30. mistake – error, 31. ability – skill, 32. page – sheet, 33. winner – victor , 34. shop – store



**Game\_5 “Antonyms”**

****1. clean – **dirty,** 2. dark – light, 3. dry – wet, 4. fat – slim, 5. hate – love, 6. finish – begin, 7. hard – soft, 8. healthy – sick, 9. strong – weak, 10. high – low, 11. tall – short, 12. cold – hot, 13. horrible – charming, 14. kind – cruel, 15. lazy – active, 16. lock – open, 17. happy – miserable, 18. modern – old fashioned, 19. pleasant – awful, 20. push – pull, 21. polite – rude, 22. sad – glad, 23. clever – silly, 24. fast – slow, 25. wild – domestic, 26. ugly – attractive

**Game\_6 «Match Pairs»**

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Такие игровые упражнения помогают расширить словарный запас учащихся.